



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛИКОНЦЕВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: ВАЛЕРЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТОМСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2

1. a
1. work
 2. push
 3. idea

1. b And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion"... Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, ~~the~~ the money comes anyway!

1. c. 1. In case when "I" is stressed speaker pays attention his own self and his feelings!

2. When "driven" is stressed speaker pays attention to action on its own.

3.

2. [1] As a highly driven entrepreneur I face a lack of time every day. To solve this problem and ~~also~~ spend less time on transportation, I would rent a helicopter and make it my main traveling transport. This way I could spend more time with my family and friends.

[2] My family plays a huge role in decision-making of my projects. Parents ~~can~~ give me another point of view on upcoming projects which can lead to





me ~~and~~ setting my priorities in a different way.

3. I try to be the person my children can look up to. ^{come up to me}
They can ~~ask~~ ^{ask} any question any time ^{always} and I make sure they are always heard.

4. Sustainability helps me to stay resilient. Keeping a balance is essential to thrive, though it is complicated to handle. I try to set up my priorities straight and high.

5. Public criticism doesn't influence me in any way. I would never accept criticism from people whom I would never ask to give me advice. Failure teaches me to keep up with what I do. a piece of

6. ~~Never~~ To never compare your journey to somebody else's. Their journey is different and they are ~~different~~ people with different mindset and goals. The only person you should compare yourself with is you in the past, in the beginning of your path.

3.1 Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

- "Unless" is used here to express that until something is done, it's not going to work out. "If" is used to show that ~~it~~ the main point is not essential.

2 Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

- It gives a sentence a formality.





[3] There is a global shift occurring toward values in societal sustainability.

- Grammatically "there is" ~~the~~ must be put at the beginning. To put attention on what comes next after "there is"

[4] To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

- "To thrive" is an addition to the main part of the sentence, it enhances the meaning of sentence.

[5] Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

- it's a second conditional with "were...if" construction.

(4.) [1] D. Neil went back to the same situation after being unemployed for six months.

[2] B. It feels like she's losing her mind

[3] B. My neighbour wants to take me to court because of property boundaries

[4] B. It was raining cats and dogs last night.

[5] C. You may change the recipe in whatever way you'd like, while having the base ingredients





6. A. Tara can't sit on one place for too long, she is off again, backpacking to India

7. D. You made us emotional mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8. A. Simon is finally on his feet after six months in a nursing home.

9. C. People are scared to take a risk and open their own business

10. B. We will reach out to you if there are any changes in examination specifications.

5. 1-I 2-B 3-E 4-A 5-L 6-H 7-C 8-D
9-K 10-F

4. A. The aim of genre embrace the strength and take action as soon as possible. Extract is aimed for wide audience ~~and~~ from different backgrounds. An extract include words like: we, our (children), to make it sound more personal for the listeners.

10. F. Text is aimed to give a clear step by step instruction on how to build a chair. Audience for this text is someone who might or might not how to assemble furniture on their own. "First" and "then" help to build the text of a manual.

6. H. The purpose of the text to create a story. Audience: the enthusiasts of a crime novels. Words like: murderer, victim, to strike are commonly used to describe a thriller story.





3-E. The aim is to tell a funny accident and make listeners laugh. Listeners are people who are looking for a quick fun and love to listen to people's ~~experiences~~ experiences. Start of the sentence (Imagine...) sets the place and helps better visualize the scene, action.

1-I. Extract is aimed to describe the place of the battlefield. Readers are present at the scene. Phrases like: sun rose over, stood in formation, weapons gleaming are most likely used in old poetry, as they are old-fashioned.

8-D. The aim of the extract is to rise the moment of victory and make it timeless accomplishment. It is aimed for readers and history fans. Phrase: "a moment that will live forever..." ~~highlights~~ highlights the meaning of the moment for the annals of history.

6. Fallacy 1: sentence 5.

It is a fallacy. It states that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without mentioning factories and other transportation.

Corrected sentence: banning cars would have a small impact on clearing out air but it doesn't change the situation completely.

Fallacy 2: sentence 7.

In this sentence stated that there would be no more accidents. It is false, cars are not the only reason for accidents. There are public transport, bikes, etc.





Corrected sentence: If cars were banned, the amount of traffic accidents will reduce, but not ensure complete safety.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9.

It is stated that banning cars would reduce all the noise and free space. Cars do not create all the noise, though take a huge role in making it worse. People outside create noise too.

Corrected sentence: Banning cars would reduce most of the noise and free up more space.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 4.

Sentence is falsed. Not all people who drive in city centers are careless. Cars are expensive to repair.

Cor. sen.: In some cases people are inconsiderate in their actions when driving cars.

Fallacy 5: sentence 2.

Banning cars will partly contribute in solving problems with pollution, congestion and public safety.

Corrected sentence: Banning cars is not the only suggestion to resolve these problems

